

Agenda Item 6

# East Cambridgeshire District Council

Annual Audit Letter for the year  
ended 31 March 2020

January 2021

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Public Sector Audit Appointments Ltd (PSAA) have issued a 'Statement of responsibilities of auditors and audited bodies'. It is available from the Chief Executive of each audited body and via the PSAA website ([www.psaa.co.uk](http://www.psaa.co.uk)). [OR As part the Auditor Engagement process, we have agreed with you the respective responsibilities of auditors and audited bodies. Copies of the Engagement Letter and Terms and Conditions of our appointment are available from the Chief Executive or via the bodies minutes on their website].

This Statement of responsibilities serves as the formal terms of engagement between appointed auditors and audited bodies. It summarises where the different responsibilities of auditors and audited bodies begin and end, and what is to be expected of the audited body in certain areas.

The 'Terms of Appointment (updated April 2018)' issued by PSAA [OR The Terms and Conditions of our appointment contained within the Engagement Letter] sets out additional requirements that auditors must comply with, over and above those set out in the National Audit Office Code of Audit Practice (the Code) and statute, and covers matters of practice and procedure which are of a recurring nature.

This Annual Audit Letter is prepared in the context of the Statement of responsibilities. It is addressed to the Members of the audited body, and is prepared for their sole use. We, as appointed auditor, take no responsibility to any third party.

Our Complaints Procedure - If at any time you would like to discuss with us how our service to you could be improved, or if you are dissatisfied with the service you are receiving, you may take the issue up with your usual partner or director contact. If you prefer an alternative route, please contact Hywel Ball, our Managing Partner, 1 More London Place, London SE1 2AF. We undertake to look into any complaint carefully and promptly and to do all we can to explain the position to you. Should you remain dissatisfied with any aspect of our service, you may of course take matters up with our professional institute. We can provide further information on how you may contact our professional institute.



Section 1

# Executive Summary

# Executive Summary

We are required to issue an annual audit letter to East Cambridgeshire District Council (the Council) following completion of our audit procedures for the year ended 31 March 2020. Below are the results and conclusions on the significant areas of the audit process.

| Area of Work                                                                                  | Conclusion                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Opinion on the Council's:</b>                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| ▶ Financial statements                                                                        | On 27 November 2020 we issued an unqualified opinion. The financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Council as at 31 March 2020 and of its expenditure and income for the year then ended.<br><br>We did include a paragraph emphasising the material uncertainty in relation to the valuation of the Council's property assets as a result of Covid-19. This was not a qualification or modification to the audit opinion. |
| ▶ Consistency of other information published with the financial statements                    | Other information published with the financial statements was consistent with the Annual Accounts                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| ▶ Concluding on the Council's arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness | We concluded that you have put in place proper arrangements to secure value for money in your use of resources                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

| Area of Work                                                                                                | Conclusion                                                                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Reports by exception:</b>                                                                                |                                                                                |
| ▶ Consistency of Governance Statement                                                                       | The Governance Statement was consistent with our understanding of the Council. |
| ▶ Public interest report                                                                                    | We had no matters to report in the public interest.                            |
| ▶ Written recommendations to the Council, which should be copied to the Secretary of State                  | We had no matters to report.                                                   |
| ▶ Other actions taken in relation to our responsibilities under the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 | We had no matters to report.                                                   |

| Area of Work                                                                                                                  | Conclusion                                                                          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Reporting to the National Audit Office (NAO) on our review of the Council's Whole of Government Accounts return (WGA).</b> | We have submitted the WGA assurance statement to the NAO with no matters to report. |



# Executive Summary (cont'd)

As a result of the above we have also:

| Area of Work                                                                                                                                                                                          | Conclusion                                                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Issued a report to those charged with governance of the Council communicating significant findings resulting from our audit.                                                                          | We issued our final Audit Results Report to the 26 November 2020 Finance and Assets Committee meeting. |
| Issued a certificate that we have completed the audit in accordance with the requirements of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and the National Audit Office's 2015 Code of Audit Practice. | We have issued the certificate with no matters to report.                                              |

## Fees

In the Final Audit Results Report we indicated that we had carried out additional work as a result of the risks we identified at planning as well as the subsequent impact of Covid-19 that necessitated an additional audit fee. We have quantified the proposed final fee and have provided the Finance Manager with appropriate supporting details.

We would like to take this opportunity to thank the Council staff for their assistance during the course of our work and in particular given the challenging priorities they faced as a result of their work in responding to the Covid-19 pandemic and their collaborative approach which enabled us to complete the 2019/20 audit by working remotely.



Suresh Patel

Associate Partner

For and on behalf of Ernst & Young LLP

Section 2

# Purpose and Responsibilities



# Purpose

## The Purpose of this Letter

The purpose of this annual audit letter is to communicate to Members and external stakeholders, including members of the public, the key issues arising from our work, which we consider should be brought to the attention of the Council. We have already reported the detailed findings from our audit work in our 2019/20 Initial and Final Audit Results Report to Finance and Assets Committee, representing those charged with governance. We do not repeat those detailed findings in this letter. The matters reported here are the most significant for the Council.

## Responsibilities of the Appointed Auditor

Our 2019/20 audit work has been undertaken in accordance with the Audit Plan that we issued on 12 March 2020 and is conducted in accordance with the National Audit Office's 2015 Code of Audit Practice, International Standards on Auditing (UK), and other guidance issued by the National Audit Office.

As auditors we are responsible for:

- ▶ Expressing an opinion:
  - ▶ On the 2019/20 financial statements of the Council; and
  - ▶ On the consistency of other information published with the financial statements
- ▶ Forming a conclusion on the arrangements the Council has to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources.
- ▶ Reporting by exception:
  - ▶ If the annual governance statement (AGS) is misleading or not consistent with our understanding of the Council;
  - ▶ Any significant matters that are in the public interest;
  - ▶ Any written recommendations to the Council, which should be copied to the Secretary of State; and
  - ▶ If we have discharged our duties and responsibilities as established by the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and Code of Audit Practice.

Alongside our work on the financial statements, we also review and report to the National Audit Office (NAO) on your Whole of Government Accounts return. The extent of our review and the nature of our report are specified by the NAO.

## Responsibilities of the Council

The Council is responsible for preparing and publishing its statement of accounts accompanied by an AGS. In the AGS, the Council reports publicly each year on how far it complies with its own code of governance, including how it has monitored and evaluated the effectiveness of its governance arrangements in year, and any changes planned in the coming period.

The Council is also responsible for putting in place proper arrangements to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources.

Section 3

# Financial Statement Audit





# Financial Statement Audit

## Key Issues

The Council's Statement of Accounts is an important tool for the Council to show how it has used public money and how it can demonstrate its financial management and financial health.

We audited the Council's Statement of Accounts in line with the National Audit Office's 2015 Code of Audit Practice, International Standards on Auditing (UK), and other guidance issued by the National Audit Office and issued an unqualified audit report on 27 November 2020.

Our detailed findings were reported to the 26 November 2020 Finance and Assets Committee. The key issues identified as part of our audit were as follows.

| Significant risks                                          | Conclusion                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Misstatements due to fraud or error</b>                 | We did not identify any matters to report to the Finance and Assets Committee.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Incorrect capitalisation of revenue expenditure</b>     | We did not identify any matters to report to the Finance and Assets Committee.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Valuation of Property, Plant and Equipment (assets)</b> | <p>We identified a need for the Council to make a £0.160 million adjustment in relation to the valuation of its Leisure Centre.</p> <p>The Council has appropriately disclosed a material valuation uncertainty paragraph included by its valuer in their valuation report.</p> <p>We included an emphasis of matter paragraph to draw users attention to the disclosure around valuation uncertainty.</p> |
| <b>Pension liability</b>                                   | Our work identified that the pension liability was understated by £0.086 million. This relates to differences in asset valuation from the draft information, and the impact of one national issue (McCloud). The Council have also determined that another issue (Goodwin) was not material in 2019/20.                                                                                                    |

## Other audit risks on the Council audit

**Group boundary assessment** - the Council has appropriately considered its interest in other organisations and produced consolidated group accounts in line with this.

**Going concern** - the Council has assessed the impact of Covid-19 on its income, expenditure, cash and reserves position into 2020/21 and 2021/22 and made an appropriate disclosure in the statements.

# Financial Statement Audit (cont'd)

## Our application of materiality

When establishing our overall audit strategy, we determined a magnitude of uncorrected misstatements that we judged would be material for the financial statements as a whole.

| Item                 | Thresholds applied                                                                                                                                    |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Planning materiality | We determined planning materiality to be 2% of Gross Expenditure on provision of services and performance materiality at 50% of planning materiality. |
| Reporting threshold  | We agreed with the Finance and Assets Committee that we would report to the Committee all audit differences in excess of 5%.                          |

| Materiality |         |
|-------------|---------|
| Planning    | £0.790m |
| Performance | £0.395m |
| Reporting   | £0.039m |

Section 4

# Value for Money



# Value for Money

We are required to consider whether the Council has put in place 'proper arrangements' to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources. This is known as our value for money conclusion.

Proper arrangements are defined by statutory guidance issued by the National Audit Office. They comprise your arrangements to:

- ▶ Take informed decisions;
- ▶ Deploy resources in a sustainable manner; and
- ▶ Work with partners and other third parties.

On 16 April 2020 the National Audit Office published an update to auditor guidance in relation to the 2019/20 Value for Money assessment in the light of Covid-19. This clarified that in undertaking the 2019/20 Value for Money assessment auditors should consider LG bodies' response to Covid-19 only as far as it relates to the 2019-20 financial year; only where clear evidence comes to the auditor's attention of a significant failure in arrangements as a result of Covid-19 during the financial year, would it be appropriate to recognise a significant risk in relation to the 2019-20 VFM arrangements conclusion.

We did not identify a significant risk in relation to the Council's arrangements. We did however raise recommendations as part of our 2018/19 Audit Results Report.

We reported in detail as part of the Audit Results Report and do not repeat our findings here.

We performed the procedures outlined in our audit plan. We did not identify any significant weaknesses in the Council's arrangements to ensure it took properly informed decisions and deployed resources to achieve planned and sustainable outcomes for taxpayers and local people.





A photograph of a business meeting in progress. Several people are seated around a dark wooden conference table, looking at documents. A woman with blonde hair is in the foreground, resting her chin on her hand and looking intently at the papers. Other participants are visible in the background, some standing and some seated. The scene is brightly lit, suggesting a modern office environment.

Section 5

# Other Reporting Issues

# Other Reporting Issues

## **Whole of Government Accounts**

We are required to perform the procedures specified by the National Audit Office on the accuracy of the consolidation pack prepared by the Council for Whole of Government Accounts purposes. We completed this work and reported to the National Audit Office. We had no matters to report.

## **Annual Governance Statement**

We are required to consider the completeness of disclosures in the Council's annual governance statement, identify any inconsistencies with the other information of which we are aware from our work, and consider whether it is misleading. We had no matters to report.

## **Report in the Public Interest**

We have a duty under the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 to consider whether, in the public interest, to report on any matter that comes to our attention in the course of the audit in order for it to be considered by the Council or brought to the attention of the public.

We did not identify any issues which required us to issue a report in the public interest.

## **Written Recommendations**

We have a duty under the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 to designate any audit recommendation as one that requires the Council to consider it at a public meeting and to decide what action to take in response.

We did not identify any issues which required us to issue a written recommendation.

## **Objections Received**

We did not receive any objections to the 2019/20 financial statements from members of the public.

## **Other Powers and Duties**

We identified no issues during our audit that required us to use our additional powers under the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014.

## **Independence**

We communicated our assessment of independence in our Audit Results Report to the Finance and Assets Committee on 26 November 2020. In our professional judgement the firm is independent and the objectivity of the audit engagement partner and audit staff has not been compromised within the meaning regulatory and professional requirements.

## **Control Themes and Observations**

As part of our work, we obtained an understanding of internal control sufficient to plan our audit and determine the nature, timing and extent of testing performed. Although our audit was not designed to express an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control, we are required to communicate to you significant deficiencies in internal control identified during our audit.

We have adopted a fully substantive audit approach and have therefore not tested the operation of controls.

Section 6

# Focused on your future





# Focused on your future

The NAO has a new Code of Audit Practice for 2020/21. The impact on the Council is summarised in the table below.

## Council responsibilities for value for money

The Council is required to maintain an effective system of internal control that supports the achievement of its policies, aims and objectives while safeguarding and securing value for money from the public funds and other resources at its disposal.

As part of the material published with the financial statements, the Council is required to bring together commentary on the governance framework and how this has operated during the period in a governance statement. In preparing the governance statement, the Council tailors the content to reflect its own individual circumstances, consistent with the requirements of the relevant accounting and reporting framework and having regard to any guidance issued in support of that framework. This includes a requirement to provide commentary on arrangements for securing value for money from the use of resources.

## Auditor responsibilities under the new Code

Under the 2020 Code we are still required to consider whether the Council has put in place 'proper arrangements' to secure economy, efficiency and effectiveness on its use of resources. However, there is no longer overall evaluation criterion which we need to conclude on. Instead the 2020 Code requires the auditor to design their work to provide them with sufficient assurance to enable them to report to the Council a commentary against specified reporting criteria (see below) on the arrangements the Council has in place to secure value for money through economic, efficient and effective use of its resources for the relevant period.

The specified reporting criteria are:

- Financial sustainability - How the Council plans and manages its resources to ensure it can continue to deliver its services.
- Governance - How the Council ensures that it makes informed decisions and properly manages its risks.
- Improving economy, efficiency and effectiveness - How the Council uses information about its costs and performance to improve the way it manages and delivers its services.

Continued



# Focused on your future

## Reporting on VFM

In addition to the commentary on arrangements, where we are not satisfied that the Council has made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency and effectiveness in its use of resources the 2020 Code has the same requirement as the 2015 Code in that we should refer to this by exception in the audit report on the financial statements.

However, a new requirement under the 2020 Code is for us to include the commentary on arrangements in a new Auditor's Annual Report. The 2020 Code states that the commentary should be clear, readily understandable and highlight any issues we wish to draw to the Council's attention or the wider public. This should include details of any recommendations arising from the audit and follow-up of recommendations issued previously, along with our view as to whether they have been implemented satisfactorily.

The Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting in the United Kingdom introduces the application of new accounting standards in future years. The impact on the Council is summarised in the table below.

| Standard              | Issue                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Impact                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>IFRS 16 Leases</b> | <p>It is currently proposed that IFRS 16 will be applicable for local authority accounts from the 2021/22 financial year.</p> <p>Whilst the definition of a lease remains similar to the current leasing standard; IAS 17, for local authorities who lease a large number of assets the new standard will have a significant impact, with nearly all current leases being included on the balance sheet.</p> <p>There are transitional arrangements within the standard and although the 2020/21 Accounting Code of Practice for Local Authorities has yet to be updated, CIPFA have issued some limited provisional information which begins to clarify what the impact on local authority accounting will be. Whether any accounting statutory overrides will be introduced to mitigate any impact remains an outstanding issue.</p> | <p>Until the revised 2020/21 Accounting Code is issued and any statutory overrides are confirmed there remains some uncertainty in this area.</p> <p>However, what is clear is that the Council will need to undertake a detailed exercise to identify all of its leases and capture the relevant information for them. The Council must therefore ensure that all lease arrangements are fully documented.</p> |

A hand is holding a bright yellow rectangular box over a row of file folders. The folders are arranged in a row on a shelf, with several of them containing stacks of papers. The folders have colorful tabs in shades of blue, white, and yellow. The background is a light-colored wall with a subtle pattern.

Section 8

# Audit Fees

# Audit Fees

## Fees

Following communications to the Finance and Assets Committee on the changes and challenges impacting the audit profession, in June 2020 we communicated to the Finance Manager our view of the inadequacy of the current scale fee to enable us to deliver a quality audit in accordance with the NAO Code. In our view the scale fee should be increased by £18,209 and we provided details supporting our rationale. At the same time we opened dialogue with PSAA on our view of scale fees nationally and shared with them proposed revisions for all our local government audited bodies. We include our proposed increase to the scale fee in the table below. We remain in dialogue with PSAA over the scale fees.

In addition, in the Audit Results Report we indicated that we had carried out additional work as a result of risks identified at planning as well as due to the impact of Covid-19 that necessitated an additional audit fee. We have now quantified the proposed fee. We have provided the Finance Manager with supporting details and are currently in discussion, seeking to reach agreement. We will then seek approval from PSAA.

|                                                                        | Final fee 2019/20 (£) | Planned fee 2019/20 (£) | Final Fee 2018/19 (£) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Scale Fee - Code work                                                  | 31,955                | 31,955                  | 31,955                |
| Additional work:                                                       |                       |                         |                       |
| • Group consolidation                                                  | 5,900                 | 4,000-6,000             | 6,425                 |
| • 50% Performance materiality                                          | 6,253                 | 4,000-7,000             | 6,666                 |
| • Correspondence from the public                                       | -                     | -                       | 2,005                 |
| • Value for money conclusion - addressing prior year recommendations   | 834                   | -                       | -                     |
| • Property, Plant and Equipment Considerations (Valuation Uncertainty) | 3,102                 | -                       | -                     |
| • Going Concern                                                        | 2,370                 | -                       | -                     |
| • Internal consultations due to additional disclosure requirements     | 2,603                 | -                       | -                     |
| • Pensions                                                             | 1,126                 | -                       | -                     |
| • Reassessment of materiality                                          | 372                   | -                       | -                     |
| • Inefficiency of remote working due to Covid-19                       | 2,394                 | -                       | -                     |
| <b>Total current scale and additional fees</b>                         | <b>56,909</b>         | <b>39,955-44,955</b>    | <b>47,050</b>         |
| Proposed increase to the scale fee                                     | 18,209                | -                       | -                     |

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